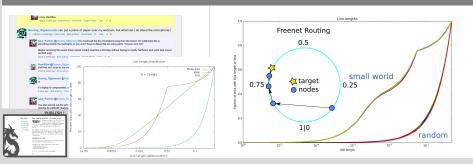




#### Freenet Project: Leap over Censorship

The technical part of the solution for freedom of the press in the internet Arne Babenhauserheide | 25. September 2014



www.freenetproject.org

### Outline













Arne Babenhauserhe	eide – Freenet Project: Leap ov	er Censorship	25. September 2	2014 2/42
Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
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I worry about my child and the Internet all the time, even though she's too young to have logged on yet. Here's what I worry about. I worry that 10 or 15 years from now, she will come to me and say 'Daddy, where were you when they took freedom of the press away from the Internet?' –Mike Godwin, Electronic Frontier Foundation, "Fear of Freedom" (1995)



"There is now no shield from forced exposure... The foundation of Groklaw is over... the Internet is over" –Groklaw, Forced Exposure (2013-08-20)



### Why now? A New Old Hope



- 1995: At a Crossroad: Surveillance or Freedom.
- 1999: Freenet starts.
- 2001: 9/11. The war on terror starts.
- 2013: Snowden. Precious time to turn back the wheel.



Freenet is the technical part of the solution for freedom of the press in the internet.



# THE technical part? Other projects

#### Pure Transport

- e.g. tor, i2p
  - No offline hosting
  - vulnerable to DoS
  - correlation attacks

This killed the Black Goblin Market

#### Hosting with cost

- e.g. TAHOE-LAFS, MaidSafe
  - Fixed storage: When it is full, it is full
  - DoS-resistance?

Spam-resistance? Cost? Good content often comes from small publishers.

#### Pure messaging

e.g. bitmessage, invisible.im

- No publishing
- No offline hosting

#### Server-based

- e.g. SecureDrop
  - Requires powerful infrastructure
  - DoS-able
  - Timing attacks (correlation)

#### GNUnet?

# Good, but more filesharing than publishing.

Why?

About

Applications

DQ (A

### **THE technical part? Freenet**



#### Communication

...)

- persistent pseudonyms
- spam resistance via WoT
- multiple applications (Sone, FMS, Freemail, FlogHelper,

#### Publishing

- offline hosting Join, drop content, leave.
- decaying storage
  - lifetime depends on user demand

Proven track record of providing censorship resistant publishing and communication since 2000.

Arne Babenhauserh	eide - Freenet Project: Leap ov	ver Censorship	25. September 2014	8/42
Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
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### The TECHNICAL part?



#### Tech alone is not enough

Complete blocking and surveillance is possible.

#### Politics alone is not enough

If surveillance and censorship are trivial, they will be done.

#### **Tech and Politics**

Privacy technology provides the background on which politics can work: Making surveillance and censorship expensive and hard enough that we can win the political battle.

The NSA surveillance doesn't scale.

- Constanze Kurz (EuroPython 2014)

### **Now Concrete**



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#### 127.0.0.1:8888

ssh -NL 8888:localhost:8888 <host>

### Who are we?



- 2 donation-funded part time developers: toad and xor.
- About a dozen free time developers.
- Some anonymous contributors.
- Communication mostly over IRC (#freenet @ irc.freenode.net) and FMS (in Freenet).



Abbildung : Some Freenet developers at CTS4. From left to right: ArneBab, toad, leuchtkaefer and digger3.



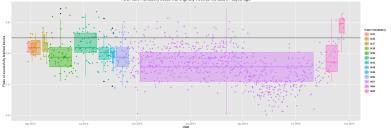
Current State





#### **Current Stats**





Fetch ratio mandatory builds that originally inserted the data 31 day(s) ago.





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- Freenet provides essential features for freedom of press.
- Tech creates the background needed to win the political battle.
- Freenet was created 14 years ago and improved constantly.

Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
Arne Babenhauserl	neide - Freenet Project: Leap c	over Censorship	25. September 2014	14/42

### Applications



- File Hosting
- Site hosting
- Confidential Messaging
- DVCS

- Email
- Microblogging
- Spam resistance
- Forums



### **File Hosting**



EL OQO

Sha	Upload a file to Freenet
Browse Freenet	Upload a file to Freenet
Upload a Freesite Search Freenet!	There are several different ways to upload (insert) a file to Freenet depending on whether you have uploaded the file before and what your
Community	security requirements are:
Home	Insert a canonical key: This will always produce the same key for the
Own anonymous identities	same file, so is convenient for filesharing. However, if the bad guys can predict what files you are going to insert, they may be able to use this to
Known anonymous identities	trace you a lot more easily. Insert a random, safe key: This is much safer than the first option,
Configuration	but the key will be different every time you or somebody else inserts the
Filesharing	key. Use this if you are the original source of some sensitive data.
Downloads	Upload a file from disk: Browse files
Uploads	Or upload a file through the browser (SLOW):
Upload a file	Browse No file selected. Insert File
Friends	
Connections to friends	
Add a Friend	

#### pastebin, file hoster, encrypted chunks, redundancy.

 Why?
 About
 Applications
 Tech
 Appendix

 Arne Babenhauserheide – Freenet Project: Leap over Censorship
 25. September 2014
 16/42

### **Site Hosting**

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52
5

LNRAGEDDON LINKALOG	<b>NERDAGEDDON</b> Generated: 2014-09-01	Read Me Bookmark Me!
The links presented here exclude the sites v	ring you a list of all freesites, both old and new w which Linkageddon flags as porn or cp, and those pear here until I remove them to ensure that the	which I perceive as normal. Sites are
comment to that effect on Sone or to the rel the next update.	articular freesite does not give sufficient warning evant FMS board. If Linkageddon changes the de	
Use the KeyUtils plugin to extract all scripts	which generate this site.	
xkcd - A webcomic of romance, sarcasm, math, and language - By Randall Munroe	Mémoires French language freesite	Freenet Statistics Updated: 2014-08-29
Freenet mirror of popular veb comic. Updated: 2014-08-29	Updated: 2014-08-29 Enzo's Index	Korean Pop Music Girl Band Videos
Index - Mis mierdas Nadie te obliga a leerme	Another Freesite Key index by Enzo. Updated: 2014-08-29	Updated: 2014-08-29
Updated: 2014-08-29	Freenet statistics Some data and graphs of the retrievability of Freenet data over time.	Sharing interesting links and short posts (based on Shaarii) Updated: 2014-08-28
Download episodes from the Netflix TV series House of Cards	Updated: 2014-08-28	Index - Hieronymus' Flog
Updated: 2014-08-28	Alejandria	my free digital home
IRC Log Log of previous day's discussion on the official	Programming	Updated: 2014-08-27
Freenet IRC development channel. Updated: 2014-08-28	Programming Programming Updated: 2014-08-26	b4ph0m37's flog about Atheism, Satanism & Satan.
		Updated: 2014-08-26

USK@tiYrPDh~fDeH5V7NZjpp~QuubaHwgks88iwlRXXLLWA,yboLMwX1dChz8fWKjmbdtl38HR5uiCOdIUT86ohUyRg,AQACAAE/nerdageddon/159/

Arne Babenhauserhei	de - Freenet Project: Leap c	ver Censorship	25. September 2014	17/42
Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
we call the	em freesites.			E= 990

### Site creation

### **PUBLISH** !



#### Easy freesite insertion - maintain yours!



 Creating a freesite is very easy, you don't have to be a programmer to write or publish ("insert") your freesite. Publishing

one or more freesites can also be fun, getting feedback, seeing your content beeing linked and published on indexes...

The content: freenet still needs more content, if you don't have a topic for your freesite right now, write something about the last tv-show you watched, your neighbour, your job, a hobby... it'll get read, and probably improve overall content quality.

#### Simplicity in mind

Don't care about the design right now, interesting freesites aren't necessarily the good looking ones.

Publishing your freesite will consist of 3 easy steps :

- creating a small picture
- writing a simple html page
- inserting it to freenet.

Next page : First step: create an activelink

Mar. 2008 - updated on Aug 2010

#### jSite (GUI)

### freesitemgr (pyFreenet)

Why?

About

Applications

Tech

Appendix

Arne Babenhauserheide - Freenet Project: Leap over Censorship

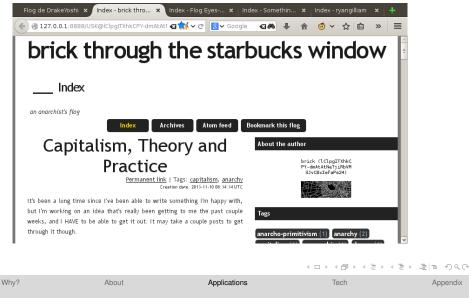
25. September 2014

### Easier sites: Sharewiki

So back to freesite menu         Save changes       Save and Preview         Name       Title:         ShareWiki freesite       Short description of your freesite:         Witte a short description shown in search results here.	Edit ShareWiki f	reesite					
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## **Blogging: Flog Helper**





### **Confidential Messaging**

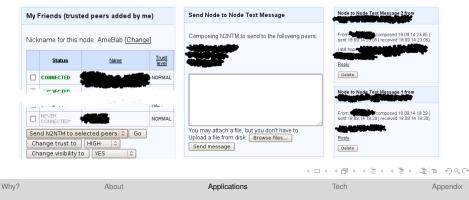


#### Darknet messaging

- Talk to friends who run Freenet
- Hide metadata in Freenet traffic

#### with file hosting

- confidential pastebin
- invisible and encrypted like all file uploads before sharing the key



### Email with hidden metadata



5hrs		Freemail				
Browsing	inbox	De	lete inbox/Se	nt  0 Move		
Browse Freenet	Sent		Subject	From	Date	
Upload a Freesite Search Freeneti			Re: Freenet Umzug	ArneBab <arnebab@5ptegyo3ycamufd4n2gojibc5uscvsjp4bg4zblzung5j57xc33a.freemail></arnebab@5ptegyo3ycamufd4n2gojibc5uscvsjp4bg4zblzung5j57xc33a.freemail>	19.07.2014 17:48:46	
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identities Configuration			Freenet Umzug	Vincenzo_Peacock <vincenzo_peacock@hqnv7cbmdudp6ingje5edzqb7ndm6icx6b6dhx2aryeixwegwcsa.freemail></vincenzo_peacock@hqnv7cbmdudp6ingje5edzqb7ndm6icx6b6dhx2aryeixwegwcsa.freemail>	15.07.2014 20:31:04	
Filesharing Downloads			Hallo	hisoka11	06.07.2014 22:23:58	
Uploads Upload a file			Welcome to Freemail!	Martin Nyhus <zidel@b5zswai7ybkmvcrfddlz5euw3ifzn5z5m3bzdgpucb26mzqvsflq.freemail></zidel@b5zswai7ybkmvcrfddlz5euw3ifzn5z5m3bzdgpucb26mzqvsflq.freemail>	07.05.2014 09:33:34	
Friends Connections to friends Add a Friend						
Discussion						

Why?	About	Applications	Tech	

Arne Babenhauserheide - Freenet Project: Leap over Censorship

Appendix

### DVCS

```
$ cd /tmp
$ hg clone freenet://USK@j2Mfv0b81MNSslh3Qg9gs1vgQj36whsuosP8ydZq158,Xb~vh8XEXmdwC
Current USK version: 17
Fetching bundles...
...
Pulled bundle: (-1, 0, 1)
...
Pulled bundle: (0, 9, 0)
...
Pulled bundle: (9, 16, 0)
As basic protection, infocalypse automatically set the username
```

As basic protection, infocallypse automatically set the username 'anonymous' for commits in this repo, changed the commands 'commit' and 'ci' to fake UTC time and added 'clt' which commits in the local timezone. To change this, edit /tmp/freenet-funding/.hg/hgrc



### Microblogging: Sone





about a week ado - flink authori - Comment - Toddle Parser - Like - 🖌 🗶



Guoray Sigismund I can put a piece of paper over my webcam, but what can I do about the microphone? ☆ · about a week ago · [link post] · [link author] · Comment · ↑1 · Like · 🗸 🗴



Saul\_Particle @Guoray Sigismund You could pull the tiny microphone plug from the board. On notebooks this is sometimes below the keyboard, so you won't have to dissemble too many parts. \*At your own risk\*

Maybe removing the sound driver (kenel modul) could be a first step without having to modify hardware (but you'll lose sound out that way)

about a week ago - flink author) - Comment - Toggle Parser - Like - 🗸 🗴



NowWhat @Guoray Sigismund Is the microphone really that big a deal though? I can't imagine most are good at picking up stuff that isn't close to the mic anyway. Also, anybody who could access your microphone is likely able t... » show more about a week ago - [link author] - Comment - Toggle Parser - 11 - Like - - - -



If a laptop is compromised, surely it could just modprobe the module itself? 5 days ago - filnk authori - Comment - Toggle Parser - Like - 🗸 🗴



Saul\_Particle @Guoray\_Sigismund Indeed, quite a bit of effort. That's why the mainstream user will not do it.

You also cannot cut the wire on the phone you want to phone with... you'd need a second phone with working microphone (maybe be a €/\$ 20 'feature phone') you only switch on if you want to make a call.

I read Jacob Applebaum, while on stage at the Chaos Communication Congress, pulled out a cheap phone and a loose battery from his pocked, put the battery into the phone, sent an SMS, then removed the battery again. « show less 5 days ago - flink authori - Comment - Toggle Parser - Like - 🗸 🗴



KT Saul Particle @Guoray Sigismund you could remove the real module and place a module that doesn't work the the

Whv?

Applications

### Spam resistance



#### Web of Trust

- Propagating trust
- Generalized
- Used by plugins (i.e. Sone)

#### Shared Properties

- CAPTCHAs for introduction
- Take a while to find existing People



**FMS** 

Explicit Trust Lists

One Shot IDs

### Web of Trust



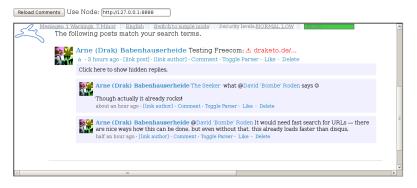
		Wel							
Browsing Browse Freenet	Summary								
Upload a Freesite Search Freeneti	Name	Last change	Last insert	Publishes Trustlist	Trusters	Trustees	Manage	1	
Community							Delete	1	
Home Own anonymous	ArneBab	2014-09-13 00:55:13	2014-09-13 00:55:13	Yes	<u>494</u>	<u>514</u>	Edit		
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### Eastumat EMC

Home   E	Browse Freenet   Browse F	Forums	$\sim$
» Browse Forums	wse Forums		
		Mark All Read	
New Forum	Posts	Last Post	
titcoin www.bitcoin.org	25 posts	Last post on 2014-04-30 21:28:23 in 'Dark Wallet' Is About to M by MyID@PRJ1j82iLyifZ3o-kd6221	
shared board for private messaging	0 posts		
flip Freenet Lightweight IRC Program	0 posts		
fms Freenet Message System	190 posts	Last post on 2014-06-12 18:49:32 in Re: How to autostart FMS on by Ada_Crandell@IDu3FJbpeFN1Xh	
🔶 freemail Freemail	16 posts	Last post on 2014-06-07 12:38:32 in Re: How does it work? by Groov@cNcXSeDF4A50Li-bkQ4fp	
freenet Discussion about Freenet	680 posts	Last post on 2014-06-15 01:25:21 in Re: problem with freenet ve by operhiem1-notrust@LikDnTCJ3	
☆ freenet.0.7.bugs	0 posts		
freetalk freetalk	0 posts		
☆ frost.freenet	455 posts	Last post on 2014-06-15 14:03:17 in Re: Patched 1462 by Anonymous	
Leaked documents		Last post on 2014-06-06 23:04:44 in Re: [X-post from Frost] Lea by Yomper@t- R8mLbceLwMuRWdsd0Z	
	241 posts	Last post on 2014-06-15 09:38:52 in CRYPTO-GRAM, June 15, 2014 by r_st@A4zx- 7dPBwep1WJcm44xiz Last post on 2014-06-11 19:31:40 in	▶ 토네티 �
About	Applications	Tech	Apper

### **Comments on the Clearweb**





See draketo.de/proj/freecom and draketo.de/english/freenet/spam-resistant-decentral-comments

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
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### Language Bindings



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Java - in core
 https://github.com/freenet/fred
 Plugin Writing:
 wiki.freenetproject.org/Plugin\_development\_tutorial
 Freenet Client Protocol:
 wiki.freenetproject.org/FCPv2

- Python pyFreenet https://github.com/freenet/lib-pyFreenet
- Perl\*: https://github.com/freenet/lib-perlFreenet
- Ruby\*: https://github.com/freenet/lib-rubyFreenet
- Ada\*: https://github.com/freenet/lib-AdaFN/
- \*: I did not test these, yet. I don't know whether they actually work.

### **Application Summary**



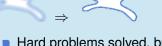
- Do you miss anything?
- Join us and create it!



### Why not as big as tor?



#### Focus



- Hard problems solved, but not polished
- Lots of low hanging fruit

#### Money

- Freenet: 2 part time developers
   Tor: 20 full time developers
   Tor is military funded. Freenet
- does not help hack foreign servers. Do the math :)

#### Fundraising

We try to get more focus and money.

Tech



#### capabilities

- routing
- simulation

Arne Babenhauserheide – Freenet Project: Leap over Censorship		25. September 20	14 32/42	
Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix

### About the tech

#### Datastore

- decentralized on the computers of users
- encrypted chunks of files key (URL) to assemble, decrypt and identify
- anonymous pseudonyms public/private key publishing
- lifetime by demand

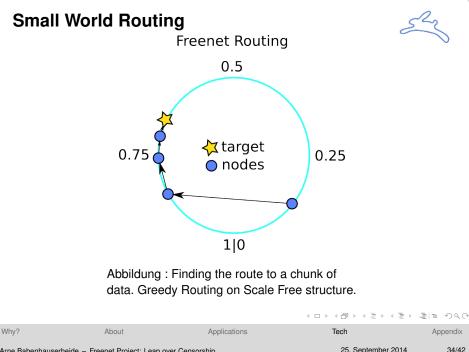
#### Routing

- small world: scale free
- optional friend-to-friend (Darknet)
- location: [0..1) for each file chunk and node
- find route: from node to file chunk
- forward data: travels along the route

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#### Applications

- subscribe to keys: 30s to 30 min round trip time.
- base for applications: Websites, Forums, Microblogging, Chat.
- spam resistance: Web of Trust (2 implementations).



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25. September 2014

### Network structure optimization



#### Opennet

- Optimize peer-connections via success-metric
- Distance Constraint maximum number of long connections

#### Darknet (friend-to-friend)

- Assume small world connections to people known in real life
- Reconstruct

the structure by swapping locations

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### **Routing Simulation**



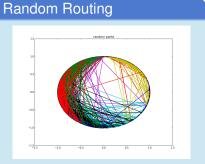


Abbildung : 10 paths between locations on a random network with 1000 nodes. Average path length: 105.

#### Small World Routing

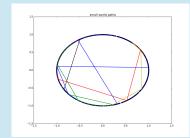
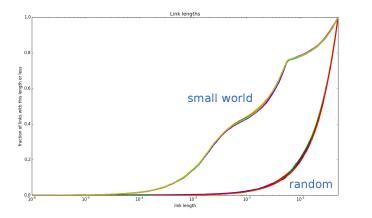


Abbildung : 10 paths between locations on a small world network with 1000 nodes. Average path length: 5.

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
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## Link lengths in the Simulations



# Abbildung : Link length distribution in the simulated small world and random networks.

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix

### **Measured Network Structure**

<sup>p</sup>ercent links with this length or less

16-05

0.0001



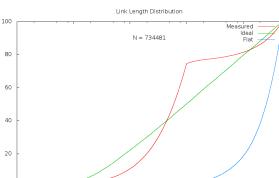


Abbildung : Link length distribution in Freenet. The green line would be an ideal network. Blue would be a random network. Red is the measured distribution. Randomization from local requests, churn and inhomogenity in the network skew the distribution.

Link Length (delta location)

0.001

0.1

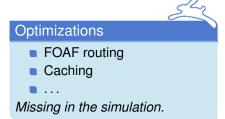
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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix

# **Additional notes**

### Performance

Upload 150 MiB in 1 day

Download 1 GiB in 1 day
 With max bandwidth set to
 80kBps and average 50-60kBps.





## **Tech Summary**



- Small World Structure
- Measured fits simulated
- It scales

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix
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## Summary



Freenet is the technical part of the solution for freedom of the press in the internet.

- Decentral, anonymous datastore.
- Many applications.
- Started in 2000.
- Scales.

### Fundraising

We want to raise money to make Freenet perfect for Journalists. *Info: draketo.de/proj/freenet-funding* 

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix

### **Get Freenet!**



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# freenetproject.org

This presentation: github.com/ArneBab/freenet-fundraising Donate: freenetproject.org/donate.html Bitcoin: 1966U1pjj15tLxPXZ19U48c99EJDkdXeqb

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Why?	About	Applications	Tech	Appendix

### Contribute



- Write Code
- Run a Node

Build the DarknetSpread the Word

Contribute

Fundraising

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25. September 2014 43/42

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- https://github.com/freenet
- https://freenetproject.org/developer.html
- IRC: #freenet @ irc.freenode.net

Contribute

Fundraising

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25. September 2014 44/42

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### Run a node



### Running a Node

```
wget https://freenetproject.org/jnlp/freenet_installer.jar -0 installer.jar
java -jar installer.jar -console
# (follow the prompts)
# info: https://freenetproject.org/download.html
./run.sh # { console | start | stop | restart | status | dump }
```

#### As Seednode

# simple howto found on https://piratenpad.de/p/pirates4freenet

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### **Build the Darknet**

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🗲 🛞 127.0.0.1:8888/add	friend/ 🕢 VaCy/p2p 🕢 🕹 🎓 🎯 V 🟠 🛍 🔶 🕫 V
Massages Connections to staragers Statistics Diagnostic Internet connection <b>Configuration</b> Security Levels Plugins Web Interface Logs	Image: Arrive of the conderreference here:         OR enter the URL of the node reference here:         OR browse for the node reference here:         OR browse for the node reference file here:
Core settings Auto-updata Translation KeyVille Winterface Configroadlet.de saces.ftry KeyUthis KeyDoirer Side Explorer Side Explorer Both Calculator Entra Calculator FBlob Newer Key Conveter About	How much do you trust this friend? A higher trust level will improve performance for you and your friend. But this makes you more vulnerable if they are untrustworthy, or their computer is hacked or setzed. O HIGH: trust my friend, all thus this ability to secure his computer. Share as much information as possible to maximise performance. @ NORMAL: trust my friend all the. Share a some information, but take some precautions. Moderate performance gain. O LOW i don't trust my friend all the. Share a some information, but take some precautions. Moderate performance gain.
FlogHelper FlogHelper	My Node Reference (as text)
Freemail Login About	Nickname for this node: AmeBab [Change]

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Fundraising

Contribute

### Spread the Word



#### Because we are crappy at PR.

### These slides:

### draketo.de/proj/freenet-funding/slides.pdf

#### github.com/ArneBab/freenet-fundraising

Contribute

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25. September 2014 47/42

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#### 48/42

Fundraising

Write Code

Run a Node

Build the Darknet

Spread the Word





### Fundraising



### Goal

- What we need
- 2 year vision

Contribute

Fundraising

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25. September 2014 49/42

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## **Goal: Journalists and Whistleblowers**



- maintain journalist site
- contact a journalist via the site
- traceless persistent pseudonym (QR or written key)
- Freenet-stick, preseeded
- invisible darknet (steganography)
- grow the darknet over mobile

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### What we need



### Minimal

### 2 coders one part time

- 1 outreach
- 1 coordinator and coder
- 2 years
- 620k Euro

### Good

- 2 coders
- 1 UX
- 1 outreach
- 1 coordinator
- 3 years
- 1.5M Euro

#### Ideal

- 3 coders
- 2 UX
- 2 outreach
- 1 coordinator
- 5 years
- 3.8M Euro

If you are in contact with human rights groups who might want to fund us, please get in touch!

Contribute

Fundraising

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# 2 year vision



### Nick, Journalist

- Republish on Freenet
- Email from Janice
- Ask to verify the leak
- Help her keep out of trouble
- Run the story

### Janice, Whistleblower

- Use Freenet in cafés
- Select Nick by site
- Send leaked documents
- Reply to questions
- Lie Low
- Leak again

All already possible, but not easy.

Fundraising

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25. September 2014 52/42

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# **Going further**



### publication and collaboration:

- platform for political bloggers
- social network with privacy by design
- programming platform

### backend for the web:

- comment system for websites
- exchanging files with friends

#### harder to detect and block:

- hide data in VoIP stream
- hiding data in email attachments
- pre-filled USB-sticks to exchange with collegues and friends
- ... and many more see Steganography

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#### Fundraising

Contribute

### What is in it for me?



#### Secure Environment

If it's safe enough for whistleblowers, it's safe enough to give you privacy.

#### Privacy by Default

#### Hide in the Forest

The more people use Freenet, the safer it gets for everyone. Bigger anonymity set.

Easy enough for everyday communication. Journalists need that.

Contribute

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# **Fundraising Summary**



- Freenet for Journalists and Whistleblowers
- Already possible but not easy
- Finance a group of full time Freenet hackers
- 3-8 people, 2-5 years
- 620k Euro to 3.8M Euro

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### **Get Freenet!**





# freenetproject.org

This presentation: github.com/ArneBab/freenet-fundraising Donate: freenetproject.org/donate.html Bitcoin: 1966U1pjj15tLxPXZ19U48c99EJDkdXeqb

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